

# Tableau de conversion d'unités

written by Lilianne | 25 April 2020



1.

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3. Tableau de conversion d'unités

Acceleration

foot/second<sup>2</sup>, meter/second<sup>2</sup>, gal, galileo, inch/second<sup>2</sup>

1 m/s<sup>2</sup> = 3.28084 ft/s<sup>2</sup> = 100 cm/s<sup>2</sup> = 39.37 inch per second squared (inch/s<sup>2</sup>)

1 ft/s<sup>2</sup> = 0.3048 m/s<sup>2</sup> = 30.48 cm/s<sup>2</sup>

1 g = 9.80665 m/s<sup>2</sup> = 32.17405 ft/s<sup>2</sup>

Angle

1 circle = 360 degrees = 400 grades = 21600 minutes = 6.28318 radians = 12 signs

1 circumference = 360 degrees = 6.28318 radians

1 radian = 0.15915 circumference = 57.29578 degree = 3437.747 minute = 0.63662 quadrant = 0.15915 revolution = 206265 second

Area

acre, are, barn, sq.ft., sq.in., foot<sup>2</sup>, hectare, inch<sup>2</sup>, mile<sup>2</sup>, section, meter<sup>2</sup>, township, yard<sup>2</sup>, hectares

1 m<sup>2</sup> = 1550 in<sup>2</sup> = 10.764 ft<sup>2</sup> = 1.1968 yd<sup>2</sup> = 3.861×10<sup>-7</sup> mile<sup>2</sup>

1 ft<sup>2</sup> = 0.0929 m<sup>2</sup> = 144 in<sup>2</sup> = 0,1111 yd<sup>2</sup> =

$3.587 \times 10^{-8}$  mile<sup>2</sup>

1 in<sup>2</sup> = 6.452 cm<sup>2</sup> =  $6.452 \times 10^{-4}$  m<sup>2</sup> =  $6.944 \times 10^{-3}$  ft<sup>2</sup> =  $7.716 \times 10^{-4}$  yd<sup>2</sup> =  $2.491 \times 10^{-10}$  mile<sup>2</sup>

1 yd<sup>2</sup> = 0.8361 m<sup>2</sup> = 1,296 in<sup>2</sup> = 9 ft<sup>2</sup> =  $0.3228 \times 10^{-6}$  mile<sup>2</sup>

1 mile<sup>2</sup> =  $2.590 \times 10^6$  m<sup>2</sup> =  $0.4015 \times 10^{10}$  in<sup>2</sup> =  $2.788 \times 10^7$  ft<sup>2</sup> =  $3.098 \times 10^6$  yd<sup>2</sup> = 640 Acres

1 acre = 1/640 square mile = 0.404686 ha (Hectares) = 4,046.86 m<sup>2</sup> = 43,560.174 Sq.Ft. (Int) = 43,560 Sq.Ft. (US Survey) = 4840 Sq.Yds. = 40.46873 are

1 km<sup>2</sup> = 102 ha<sup>2</sup> = 106 m<sup>2</sup> = 1010 cm<sup>2</sup> = 1012 mm<sup>2</sup>

1 ha (Hectare) = 104 m<sup>2</sup> = 108 cm<sup>2</sup> = 1010 mm<sup>2</sup> = 2.471 Acres

1 cm<sup>2</sup> =  $10^{-4}$  m<sup>2</sup> = 0.155 in<sup>2</sup>

1 mm<sup>2</sup> =  $1.55 \times 10^{-3}$  in<sup>2</sup>

1 township = 36 square mile = 23040 acre = 36 section = 9.323957 10<sup>7</sup> m<sup>2</sup> = 9324 hectare = 93.24 square kilometer

1 section = 1 square mile =  $2.59 \times 10^6$  m<sup>2</sup> = 2.59 square kilometer = 259 hectare =  $3.0976 \times 10^6$  square yards = 640 acre =

1 are = 0.024711 acre (Int) = 1 sq dekameter = 1076.39 sq foot = 100 sq meter =  $3.86102 \times 10^{-5}$  sq mile = 119.599 sq yard

1 barn =  $1 \times 10^{-24}$  sq cm

1 centiare = 0.01 are = 10.764 sq foot = 1550 sq inch = 1 sq meter = 1.19599 sq yard

1 circular mil =  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  circular inch =  $5.06707 \times 10^{-6}$  sq cm =  $7.85398 \times 10^{-7}$  sq inch = 0.000507 sq mm = 0.7854 sq mill

1 hectare = 2.471 acre 0 100 are =  $1 \times 10^8$  sq cm = 107639.1 sq foot = 10000 sq meter = 0.00386 sq mile = 395.367 sq rod

Capacitance

1 abfarad =  $1 \times 10^9$  farad =  $1 \times 10^{15}$  microfarad =  $8.98755 \times 10^{20}$  statfarad

1 farad =  $1 \times 10^{-9}$  abfarad = 1.00049 farads (Int) =  $1 \times 10^6$  microfarad =  $8.98755 \times 10^{11}$  statfarad

## Conductance

1 abmho = 1000 megamho =  $1 \times 10^9$  mho =  
 $8.98755 \times 10^{20}$  statmho

## Current

1 abampere = 10 ampere =  $1.03638 \times 10^{-4}$  faraday/sec(chem)  
=  $2.99792 \times 10^{10}$  statampere = 1 biot

1 ampere = 0.1 abampere = 1.00015 ampere (Int) = 1  
coulomb/sec =  $1.03638 \times 10^{-5}$  faraday/sec (chem)  
 $1 \times 10^6$  microampere = 1000 milliampere =  
 $2.99792 \times 10^9$  statampere

1 ampere (Int) = 0.99985 ampere

1 biot = 10 ampere

## Density

kg/cubic meter, gram/centimeter<sup>3</sup>, lbm/cubic inch,  
lbm/cubic foot, slug/cubic foot, kilogram/cubic meter,  
lbm/gallon (US liq)

Density Water 1,000 kg/m<sup>3</sup> = 62.43 Lbs./Cu.Ft. = 8.33  
Lbs./Gal. = 0.1337 Cu.Ft./Gal.

1 lb/ft<sup>3</sup> = 16.018 kg/m<sup>3</sup> = 0.016 g/cm<sup>3</sup> = 0.00926 oz/in<sup>3</sup> =  
2.57 oz/gal (Imperial) = 2.139 oz/gal (U.S.) = 0.0005787  
lb/in<sup>3</sup> = 27 lb/yd<sup>3</sup> = 0.161 lb/gal (Imperial) = 0.134  
lb/gal (U.S) = 0.0121 ton/yd<sup>3</sup>

1 slug/ft<sup>3</sup> = 515.379 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

1 kg/l = 62.43 lb/ft<sup>3</sup>

1 kg/m<sup>3</sup> = 0.001 g/cm<sup>3</sup> = 0.0005780 oz/in<sup>3</sup> = 0.16036  
oz/gal (Imperial) = 0.1335 oz/gal (U.S.) = 0.0624  
lb/ft<sup>3</sup> = 0.000036127 lb/in<sup>3</sup> = 1.6856 lb/yd<sup>3</sup> = 0.010022  
lb/gal (Imperial) = 0.008345 lb/gal (U.S) = 0.0007525  
ton/yd<sup>3</sup>

## Electric Charge

1 abcoulomb = 0.00278 ampere-hour = 10 coulomb =  
 $6.24151 \times 10^{19}$  electronic charge =  $1.03632 \times 10^{-4}$  faraday  
(chem) =  $2.99792 \times 10^{10}$  statcoulomb

1 ampere hour = 360 abcoulomb = 3600 coulomb = 0.03731  
faraday (chem)

1 coulomb = 0.1 abcoulomb = 0.000278 ampere hour = 1  
ampere second = 1.00015002 coulomb (Int) =

$1.0363 \times 10^{-5}$  faraday (chem) =  $1.0360 \times 10^{-5}$  faraday (phys)  
=  $2.9979 \times 10^9$  statcoulomb

Electromotive Force, Voltage Difference

abvolt = 0.01 microvolt =  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  millivolt =  $1 \times 10^{-8}$  volt  
Energy

British Thermal Unit (Btu), calorie, joule, kilojoule,  
electron volt, erg, foot lbf, foot poundal, kilocalorie,  
kilowatt hour, watt hour,

1 J (Joule) = 0,1020 kpm =  $2.778 \times 10^{-7}$  kWh =  
 $2.389 \times 10^{-4}$  kcal = 0.7376 ft lbf = 1 (kg m<sup>2</sup>)/s<sup>2</sup> = 1 watt  
second = 1 Nm = 1 ft lb =  $9.478 \times 10^{-4}$  Btu

1 kpm = 9.80665 J =  $2.724 \times 10^{-6}$  kWh =  $2.342 \times 10^{-3}$  kcal =  
7.233 ft lbf =  $9.295 \times 10^{-3}$  Btu

1 kWh =  $3.6 \times 10^6$  J =  $3.671 \times 10^5$  kpm = 859.9 kcal =  
 $2.656 \times 10^6$  ft lbf =  $3.412 \times 10^3$  Btu

1 kJ = 1 kNm = 1kWs = 103 J = 0.947813 Btu = 737.6 ft  
lbf = 0.23884 kcal

1 Btu (British thermal unit) = 1,055.06 J = 107.6 kpm =  
 $2.92875 \times 10^{-4}$  kWh = 251.996 calorie = 0.252 kcal =  
777.649 ft lbf =  $1.0544 \times 10^{10}$  erg = 0.293 watt hour =  
0.999331 Btu (Int Steam Tab) = 0.998560 Btu (mean) =  
25020.1 foot-poundal = 107.514 kg force meter =  
 $1.0751 \times 10^7$  gram-force cm = 0.000393 hp-hour = 10.456  
liter atm = 1054.35 wattsecond

1 cal = 4.186 J

1 kcal = 4186,8 J = 426,9 kp m =  $1.163 \times 10^{-3}$  kWh = 3.088  
ft lbf = 3.9683 Btu = 1,000 cal

1 ft lbf (foot pound force) = 1.3558 J = 0.1383 kp m =  
 $3.766 \times 10^{-7}$  kWh =  $3.238 \times 10^{-4}$  kcal =  $1.285 \times 10^{-3}$  Btu

1 hp h (horse power hour) =  $2.6846 \times 10^6$  J = 0.7457 kWh

1 erg = 1 (g cm<sup>2</sup>)/s<sup>2</sup> =  $10^{-7}$  J

1 eV =  $1.602 \times 10^{-19}$  J

1 Q = 1018 Btu =  $1.055 \times 10^2$  J

1 Quad = 1015 Btu

1 Therm = 100,000 Btu

1 kg m = 7.233 ft lb = 0.00929 Btu = 9.806 Joule

Energy per unit mass

1 kJ/kg = 1 J/g = 0.4299 Btu/ lbm = 0.23884 kcal/kg

Flow – see Volume flow

Force

dyne, kilogram force (kgf), kilopound force, kip, lbf (pound force), ounce force (avoirdupois), poundal, newton

1 N (Newton) = 0.1020 kp = 7.233 pdl = 7.233/32.174 lbf = 0.2248 lbf = 1 (kg m)/s<sup>2</sup> = 105 dyne = 1/9.80665 kgf

1 lbf (Pound force) = 4.44822 N = 0.4536 kp = 32.17 pdl = 4.448×105 dyn

1 dyn = 1 (g cm)/s<sup>2</sup>

1 kg has a weight of 1 kp

1 kp (Kilopond) = 9.80665 N = 2.205 lbf = 70.93 pdl

1 pdl (Poundal) = 0.13826 N = 0.01409 kp = 0.03108 lbf

Frequency

1 hertz = 1 cycle/sec

Heat flow rate

1 Btu/sec = 1,055.1 W

1 kW (kJ/s) = 102.0 kpm/s = 859.9 kcal/h = 3,413 Btu/h = 1.360 hk = 1.341 hp = 738 ft lb/s = 1,000 J/s = 3.6×10<sup>6</sup> J/h

1 kpm/s = 9.8067×10<sup>-3</sup> kW = 8.432 kcal/h = 32.47 Btu/h = 0.01333 hk = 0.01316 hp = 7.237 ft lb/s

1 kcal/h = 1.163×10<sup>-3</sup> kW = 0.1186 kpm/s = 3.969 Btu/h = 1.582×10<sup>-3</sup> hk = 1.560×10<sup>-3</sup> hp = 0.8583 ft lb/s

1 Btu/h = 2.931×10<sup>-4</sup> kW = 0.0299 kpm/s = 0.252 kcal/h = 3.986×10<sup>-4</sup> hk = 3.939×10<sup>-4</sup> hp = 0.2163 ft lb/s

1 kcal/h = 1.16×10<sup>-3</sup> kW

1 hk (metric horse power) = 0.735499 kW = 75.00 kpm/s = 632.5 kcal/h = 2,510 Btu/h = 0.9863 hp = 542.8 ft lb/s

1 hp = 0.74570 kW = 76.04 kpm/s = 641.2 kcal/h = 2,545 Btu/h = 1.014 hk = 550.3 ft lb/s

1 ft lb/s = 1.35501 kW = 0.1382 kpm/s = 1.165 kcal/h = 4.625 Btu/h = 1.843×10<sup>-3</sup> hk = 1.817×10<sup>-3</sup> hp

Heat flux

1 Btu/ft<sup>2</sup> = 2.713 kcal/m<sup>2</sup> = 2.043×10<sup>4</sup> J/m<sup>2</sup>K

1 Btu/ ft<sup>2</sup> h = 3.1525 W/m<sup>2</sup>

1 Btu/ft<sup>2</sup> oF = 4.88 kcal/m<sup>2</sup>K = 2.043×10<sup>4</sup> J/m<sup>2</sup>K

1 kcal/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.369 Btu/ft<sup>2</sup>

1 kcal/m<sup>2</sup>K = 0.205 Btu/ft<sup>2</sup>oF

Heat generation per unit volume

1 Btu/ft<sup>3</sup> = 8.9 kcal/m<sup>3</sup> = 3.73×10<sup>4</sup> J/m<sup>3</sup>

1 Btu/ft<sup>3</sup> h = 10.343 W/m<sup>3</sup>

1 kcal/m<sup>3</sup> = 0.112 Btu/ft<sup>3</sup>

Heat generation per unit mass

1 Btu/lb = 0.556 kcal/kg = 2,326 J/kg

1 kcal/kg = 1.800 Btu/lb

Heat transfer coefficient

1 Btu/ft<sup>2</sup> h oF = 5.678 W/m<sup>2</sup> K = 4.882 kcal/h m<sup>2</sup> oC

1 W/m<sup>2</sup>K = 0.85984 kcal/h m<sup>2</sup> oC = 0.1761 Btu/ ft<sup>2</sup> h oF

1 kcal/h m<sup>2</sup> oC = 1.163 W/m<sup>2</sup>K = 0.205 Btu/ ft<sup>2</sup> h oF

Hydraulic Gradients

1 ftH2O/100 ft = 0.44 psi/100 ft = 9.8 kPa/100 m = 1000 mmH2O/100 m

1 psi/100 ft = 2.3 ftH2O/100 ft = 2288 mmH2O/100 ft = 22.46 kPa/100 m

Inductance

abhenry = 1×10<sup>-9</sup> henry

nery = 1×10<sup>9</sup> abhenry = 0.9995 henry (Int) = 1000

millihenry = 1.113×10<sup>-12</sup> stathenry

Information Storage

1 bit = 0.125 byte (computers)

1 byte = 8 bit

Length

feet, meters, centimeters, kilometers, miles, furlongs, yards, micrometers, inches, angstrom, cubit, fathom, foot, hand, league, light year, micron, mil, nautical mile, rod,

1 m (meter) = 3.2808 ft = 39.37 in = 1.0936 yd = 6.214×10<sup>-4</sup> mile

1 km = 0.6214 mile = 3281 ft = 1094 yds

1 in (inch) = 25.4 mm = 2.54 cm = 0.0254 m = 0.08333 ft = 0.02778 yd = 1.578×10<sup>-5</sup> mile

1 ft (foot) = 0.3048 m = 12 in = 0.3333 yd =  
 $1.894 \times 10^{-4}$  mile = 30.48 cm = 304.8 mm  
1 mm =  $10^{-3}$  m

1 cm =  $10^{-2}$  m = 0.3937 in = 0.0328 ft =  $1 \times 10^8$  Aangstrom =  
 $0.03281$  foot = 0.0984 hand (horses) = 0.3937 inch =  
 $1 \times 10^{-5}$  kilometer = 0.0497 link (Gunter) = 0.0328  
(Ramden) = 1000 micrometer = 1000 micron =  
 $5.3996 \times 10^{-6}$  mile (naut) =  $6.2137 \times 10^{-6}$  mile (US statute)  
= 10 millimeter =  $1 \times 10^7$  millimicron = 393.7 mil = 2.371  
picas (printers) 28.4528 point (printers) = 0.00199 rod  
(US Survey) = 0.01094 yard

1 mm = 0.03937 in

1 Aangstrom =  $10^{-10}$  m =  $1 \times 10^{-8}$  cm =  $3.937 \times 10^{-9}$  inch =  
 $1 \times 10^{-4}$  micrometer = 0.0001 micron = 0.1 millimicron

1 mile = 1.6093 km = 1,609.3 m = 63,346 in = 5,280 ft =  
1,760 yd

1 mil (Norway and Sweden) = 10 kilometres

1 nm (nautical mile, sea mile) = 1,852 metres = 1.151  
mile = 6076.1 feet = 0.016667 degree of latitude

1 yd (yard) = 0.9144 m = 36 in = 3 ft =  $5.682 \times 10^{-4}$  mile

1 Furlong = 660 feet = 40 rods = 1/8 mile

1 rod = 5.5 yards

1 land league = 3 miles

1 Fathom = 6 feet = 1.828804 meters

1 astronomical unit =  $1.496 \times 10^8$  kilometer

1 cable (UK) = 0.00167 degree latitude = 185.37 meter

1 cable length (US Survey) = 120 fathom (US Survey) =  
720 foot (US Survey) = 219.456 meter

1 caliber = 0.01 inch = 0.254 mm

1 chain (Gunter or US Survey) = 2011.7 centimeter =  
66.00013 foot = 66 foot (US Survey) = 0.1 Furlong (US  
Survey) = 792 inch (US Survey) = 100 link (Gunter) =  
66.00013 link (Ramden) = 20.117 meter = 0.0125 mile (US  
statute) = 4 rod (US Survey) = 22 yard (US Survey)

1 light year = 63241.08 astronomical unit =  
 $9.46073 \times 10^{12}$  kilometer =  $5.8786 \times 10^{12}$  mile (US statute) =  
0.306601 parsec

### Luminous Emittance (Illuminance)

1 lumen/sq ft = 1 foot candle =  $1 \times 10^4$  lux = 1 phot

1 lux = 0.0929 foot candle = 1 lumen /sq meter = 0.0001 phot

### Luminous Flux

1 candle power = 12.566 lumen

1 lumen = 1 candela steradian = 0.07958 candle power (spherical) = 0.0015 watt

### Luminous Intensity

1 candela = 1.091 hefner candle (Germ) = 1 lumen/steradian

### Magnetic Flux Density

1 gamma flux =  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  gauss =  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  gram = 1 microgram =  $1 \times 10^{-9}$  tesla

1 gauss = 0.9997 gauss (Int) =  $1 \times 10^5$  gamma = 1 gilbert/cm = 1 maxwell/sq cm = 1 line/sq cm = 6.4516 line/sq inch =  $1 \times 10^{-4}$  tesla =  $1 \times 10^{-8}$  weber/sq cm =  $6.452 \times 10^{-8}$  weber/sq inch =  $1 \times 10^{-4}$  weber/sq meter

Magnitude of a Physical Quantity (Power or intensity relative to a specified or implied reference level)

1 bel = 10 decibel

1 decibel = 0.1 bel

### Mass, Weight

pounds, kilograms, grams, ounces, grains, tons (long), tons (short), tons (metric), carat, grain, ounce mass, pound mass (lbf), slug, tonne

1 kg = 1,000 gram = 2.2046 lb =  $6.8521 \times 10^{-2}$  slug

1 lb = 16 oz = 0.4536 kg = 453.6 g = 7000 grains = 0.03108 slug

1 slug = 14.594 kg = 32.174 lbf

1 grain = 0.000143 lb = 0.0648 g

1 g = 15.43 grains = 0.0353 oz = 0.002205 lb

1 qt = 0.9464 liters

1 metric ton (or tonne) = 1 tonne métrique = 1000 kg = 106 g = 109 mg = 0.907 short tons

1 short ton = 2000 lbs = 907.18474 kg

1 long ton = 2240 pounds = 1,016.0469088 kg

1 oz (ounce) = 28.35 g = 437.5 grains = 0.0625 lb = 0.0000279 long ton (UK) = 0.00003125 long ton (US) = 0.000558 long hundredweight (UK) = 0.000625 long hundredweight (US) = 0.004464 stone = 16 dram

1 troy pound = 12 troy ounces

1 scruple = 20 grains

1 dram = 3 scruples

1 apothecary ounce = 8 drams

1 apothecary pound = 12 apothecary ounces

1 pennyweight = 24 grains

1 Gal. H<sub>2</sub>O = 8.33 Lbs. H<sub>2</sub>O

1 cental (US) = 45.359 kilogram = 100 pound

1 carat (metric) = 3.0865 grain = 0.2 gram = 200 milligram

1 hectogram = 100 gram = 0.26769 pound (apoth or troy) = 0.2205 pound (avdp)

Density, Specific Weight and Specific Gravity – An introduction and definition of density, specific weight and specific gravity. Formulas with examples.

Mass flow rate

1 lb/h = 1.26×10<sup>-4</sup> kg/s

1 lb/s = 0.4536 kg/s

1 lb/min = 7.56×10<sup>-3</sup> kg/s = 27.216 kg/s

1 kg/s = 3,600 kg/h = 132.28 lb/min

1 kg/h = 2.778×10<sup>-4</sup> kg/s = 3.67×10<sup>-2</sup> lb/min

Moment of Inertia

1 kg m<sup>2</sup> = 10000 kg cm<sup>2</sup> = 54675 ounce in<sup>2</sup> = 3417.2 lb in<sup>2</sup> = 23.73 lb ft<sup>2</sup>

Power

horsepower, kilowatt, watt, btu/second, calorie/second, foot lbf/second, kilocalorie/second

1 W = 1 kg m<sup>2</sup>/s<sup>3</sup> = 1 Nm/s = 1 J/s

1 kW = 1,000 Watts = 3,412 Btu/h = 737.6/550 British hp = 1.341 British hp = 103/9.80665 kgf m/s = 737.6 ft lbf/s = 103/(9.80665 75) metric hp

1 hp (English horse power) = 745.7 W = 0.746 kW = 550 ft lb/s = 2,545 Btu/h = 33.000 ft lb/m = 1.0139 metric

horse power ~ 1.0 KVA

1 horsepower (mech) = 2542.47 Btu (mean)/hr = 42.375 Btu (mean)/min = 0.7062 Btu (mean)/sec =  $6.416 \times 10^5$  calorie/hr (thermo) =  $6.412 \times 10^5$  calorie (IST)/hr =  $6.4069 \times 10^5$  calorie (mean)/hr = 10694 calorie/min (thermo) = 10686 calorie (IST)/min = 10678 calorie (mean)/min = 10.686 calorie, kg/min (IST) =  $7.457 \times 10^9$  erg/sec = 1980000 foot pound-force/hr = 33000 foot pound-force/min = 550 foot pound-force/sec = 0.076 horsepower (boiler) = 0.9996 horsepower (electric) = 1.0139 horsepower (metric) = 745.7 joule/sec = 0.7457 kilowatt = 0.7456 kilowatt (Int) = 0.212 ton of refrigeration = 745.7 watt

1 horsepower (boiler) = 33445.6 Btu (mean)/hr = 140671.6 calorie/min (thermo) = 140469.4 calorie (mean)/min = 140742.3 calorie (20°C)/min  $9.8095 \times 10^{10}$  erg/sec = 434107 foot-pound-force/min = 13.1548 horsepower (mech) = 13.1495 horsepower (electric) = 13.3372 horsepower (metric) = 13.1487 horsepower (water) = 9809.5 joule/sec = 9.8095 kilowatt

1 horsepower (electric) = 2547.16 Btu/hr (thermo) = 2545.46 Btu (IST)/hr = 2543.49 Btu (mean)/hr = 178.298 calorie/sec (thermo) = 641.87 calorie, kg/hr (thermo) =  $7.46 \times 10^9$  erg/sec = 33013 foot pound-force/min = 550.2 foot pound-force/sec = 1.0004 horsepower (mech) = 0.07605 horsepower (boiler) = 1.01428 horsepower (metric) = 0.99994 horsepower (water) = 746 joule/sec = 0.746 kilowatt = 746 watt

1 horsepower (metric) = 2511.3 Btu/hr (thermo) = 2509.6 Btu (IST)/hr = 2507.7 Btu (mean)/hr =  $6.328 \times 10^5$  calorie/hr (thermo) =  $6.324 \times 10^5$  calorie (IST)/hr =  $6.319 \times 10^5$  calorie (mean)/hr =  $7.35 \times 10^9$  ergs/sec = 32548.6 foot pound-force/min = 542.476 foot pound-force/sec = 0.9863 horsepower (mech) = 0.07498 horsepower (boiler) = 0.9859 horsepower (electric) = 0.98587 horsepower (water) = 75 kg-force meter/sec (kg m/s) = 0.7355 kilowatt = 735.499 W = 75

kg m/s

1 horsepower (water) = 33015 foot pound-force/min =  
1.00046 horsepower (mech) = 0.07605 horsepower (boiler)  
= 1.00006 horsepower (electric) = 1.01434 horsepower  
(metric) = 0.746043 kilowatt

1 refrigeration Ton = 12,000 Btu/h cooling = 3.516 kW =  
3,025.9 k Calories/h

1 cooling tower Ton = 15,000 Btu/h = 3,782 k Calories/h

1 ft lb/s = 1.3558 W

1 Btu/s = 1055.1 W

1 Btu/h = 1 Btuh = 0.293 W = 0.001 MBH

1 cheval vapeur (French) = 0.98632 horsepower  
Power per unit area

1 W/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.3170 Btu/(h ft<sup>2</sup>) = 0.85984 kcal/(h m<sup>2</sup>)

#### Pressure

atmosphere, centimeters of mercury, foot of water, bar,  
barye, centimeter of water, dyne/centimeter<sup>2</sup>, inch of  
mercury, inch of water, kgf/centimeter<sup>2</sup>, kgf/meter<sup>2</sup>,  
lbf/foot<sup>2</sup>, lbf/inch<sup>2</sup> (psi), millibar, millimeter of  
mercury, pascal, torr, newton/meter<sup>2</sup>

Standard Atmospheric Pressure 1 atm = 101.325 kN/m<sup>2</sup> =  
1.01325 bar = 101.325 kPa = 14.7 psia = 0 psig = 29.92  
in Hg = 760 torr = 33.95 Ft.H<sub>2</sub>O = 407.2 In.W.G (Water  
Gauge) = 2116.8 Lbs./Sq.Ft.

1 N/m<sup>2</sup> = 1 Pa =  $1.4504 \times 10^{-4}$  lb/in<sup>2</sup> =  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  bar =  
 $4.03 \times 10^{-3}$  in water =  $0.336 \times 10^{-3}$  ft water = 0.1024 mm  
water =  $0.295 \times 10^{-3}$  in mercury =  $7.55 \times 10^{-3}$  mm mercury =  
0.1024 kg/m<sup>2</sup> =  $0.993 \times 10^{-5}$  atm

1 Pa =  $10^{-6}$  N/mm<sup>2</sup> =  $10^{-5}$  bar = 0.1020 kp/m<sup>2</sup> =  
 $1.02 \times 10^{-4}$  m H<sub>2</sub>O =  $9.869 \times 10^{-6}$  atm =  $1.45 \times 10^{-4}$  psi  
(lbf/in<sup>2</sup>)

1 N/mm<sup>2</sup> = 106 Pa = 10 bar =  $1.020 \times 10^5$  kp/m<sup>2</sup> = 102.0 m  
H<sub>2</sub>O = 9.869 atm = 145.0 psi (lbf/in<sup>2</sup>)

1 mmHg = 1 torr = 0.01934 lb/in<sup>2</sup>

1 atm = 101,325 Pa (N/m<sup>2</sup>) =  $1.013 \times 10^2$  kN/m<sup>2</sup> =  
 $1.033 \times 10^4$  kp/m<sup>2</sup> = 1.033 kp/cm<sup>2</sup> = 1.013 bar = 14.696 psi  
(lb/in<sup>2</sup>) = 407.1 in H<sub>2</sub>O at 62 °F (16.7 °C) = 33.9 ft H<sub>2</sub>O

at 62 °F (16.7 °C) = 10.33 m H<sub>2</sub>O at 62 °F (16.7 °C) = 29.92 in mercury at 62 °F (16.7 °C) = 760 mm mercury at 62 °F (16.7 °C) = 760 torr

1 bar =  $1 \times 10^5$  Pa (N/m<sup>2</sup>) = 0.1 N/mm<sup>2</sup> = 10,197 kp/m<sup>2</sup> = 10.20 m H<sub>2</sub>O = 0.98692 atm = 14.5038 psi (lbf/in<sup>2</sup>) =  $1 \times 10^6$  dyne/sq cm = 750 mmHg = 1×10<sup>6</sup> barye (French) = 75.0062 cm Hg (0°C) = 33.4883 ft H<sub>2</sub>O (60°F) = 1019.72 gram-force/sq cm = 29.530 in Hg (32°F) = 1.01972 kg-force/sq cm = 1000 millibar = 2088.54 pound-force/sq foot

1 kp/m<sup>2</sup> = 9.81 Pa (N/m<sup>2</sup>) =  $9.807 \times 10^{-3}$  N/mm<sup>2</sup> = 10-3 m H<sub>2</sub>O = 1 mm H<sub>2</sub>O =  $0.9681 \times 10^{-4}$  atm =  $1.422 \times 10^{-3}$  psi (lb/in<sup>2</sup>) = 0.0394 in H<sub>2</sub>O = 0.0736 mm mercury

1 psi (lb/in<sup>2</sup>) = 144 psf (lbf/ft<sup>2</sup>) = 6,894.8 Pa (N/m<sup>2</sup>) =  $6.895 \times 10^{-3}$  N/mm<sup>2</sup> =  $6.895 \times 10^{-2}$  bar = 27.71 in H<sub>2</sub>O at 62°F (16.7°C) = 703.1 mm H<sub>2</sub>O at 62°F (16.7°C) = 2.0416 in mercury at 62°F (16.7°C) = 51.8 mm mercury at 62°F (16.7°C) = 703.6 kg/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.06895 atm = 2.307 Ft. H<sub>2</sub>O = 16 ounces

1 psf (lbf/ft<sup>2</sup>) = 47.88 N/m<sup>2</sup> (Pa) = 0.006944 lbf/in<sup>2</sup> (psi)

1 dyn/cm<sup>2</sup> =  $145.04 \times 10^{-7}$  lbf/in<sup>2</sup>

1 in mercury (Hg) = 3,376.8 N/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.49 lb/in<sup>2</sup> = 12.8 in water

1 Ounce = 1.73 In.W.C.

1 Ft.H<sub>2</sub>O = 0.4335 psi = 62.43 Lbs./Sq.Ft.

1 in water = 248.8 N/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.0361 lb/in<sup>2</sup> = 25.4 kg/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.0739 in mercury

1 m H<sub>2</sub>O = 9806.7 Pa =  $9.807 \times 10^{-3}$  N/mm<sup>2</sup> = 0.0987 bar = 1,000 kp/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.09678 atm = 1.422 psi (lbf/in<sup>2</sup>)

1 mm water = 9.81 Pa (N/m<sup>2</sup>) = 1 kg/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.0736 mm mercury =  $0.9677 \times 10^{-4}$  atm

1 mm mercury = 0.0193 lb/in<sup>2</sup> = 133 N/m<sup>2</sup> = 12.8 mm water

1 barye (French) = 1.0 dyne/sq cm = 0.10 newton/sq meter = 0.10 Pascal

Note! When using pressure units based on liquid columns (like mm Water, in Water, mm Hg ...) – be aware that

densities of liquids varies with temperature. For more exact conversions consult temperature density sources for the actual liquids.

Radioactivity

1 becquerel =  $2.7027 \times 10^{-11}$  curie = 1 disintegration/sec

Resistance, Electrical

1 abohm =  $1 \times 10^{-15}$  megohm = 0.001 microohm =  $1 \times 10^{-9}$  ohm

Rotation

revolutions,

1 r/min (rpm) = 0.01667 r/s = 0.105 rad/s

1 r/s = 60 r/min = 6.28 rad/s

1 rad/s = 9.55 r/min (rpm) = 0.159 r/s (rps)

Specific energy, enthalpy, entropy

1 Btu/lbm = 2,326.1 J/kg = 0.55556 kcal/kg = 778.2 ft  
lbf / lbm =  $3.9 \times 10^{-4}$  hp hr / lbm = 5.4 lbf/in<sup>2</sup> /  
lbm/ft<sup>3</sup> = 0.237 kp m / g = 5.56  $\times 10^{-4}$  kcal/g = 2.326  
kJ/kg

1 J/kg =  $4.299 \times 10^{-4}$  Btu/lbm =  $2.388 \times 10^{-4}$  kcal/kg

1 kcal/kg = 1.80 Btu/lbm = 4,187 J/kg

Specific heat capacity

1 J/(kg K) =  $2.389 \times 10^{-4}$  kcal/(kg oC) =  
 $2.389 \times 10^{-4}$  Btu/(lbm oF)

1 kJ/(kg K) = 0.2389 kcal/(kg oC) = 0.2389 Btu/(lbm oF)

1 Btu/(lbm oF) = 4,186.8 J/(kg K) = 1 kcal/(kg oC)

1 kcal/(kg oC) = 4,186.8 J/(kg K) = 1 Btu/(lbm oF)

Specific Volume

1 m<sup>3</sup>/kg = 16.02 ft<sup>3</sup>/lbm = 27680 in<sup>3</sup>/lbm = 119.8 US  
gal/lbm = 1000 liter/kg

1 liter/kg = 0.016 ft<sup>3</sup>/lbm = 27.7 in<sup>3</sup>/lbm = 0.12 US  
gal/lbm = 0.001 m<sup>3</sup>/kg

1 ft<sup>3</sup>/lbm = 1728 in<sup>3</sup>/lbm = 7.48 US gal/lbm = 62.43  
liter/kg = 0.062 m<sup>3</sup>/kg

1 in<sup>3</sup>/lbm = 0.00058 ft<sup>3</sup>/lbm = 0.0043 US gal/lbm = 0.036  
liter/kg = 0.000036 m<sup>3</sup>/kg

1 US gal/lbm = 0.134 ft<sup>3</sup>/lbm = 231 in<sup>3</sup>/lbm = 8.35  
liter/kg = 0.0083 m<sup>3</sup>/kg

Temperature



1 m/s = 3.6 km/h = 196.85 ft/min = 2.237 mph  
1 km/h = 0.2778 m/s = 54.68 ft/min = 0.6214 mph = 0.5396 knot

1 knot (nautical mile per hour) = 0.514444444 m/s = 1.852 kilometers per hour = 1.1515 miles per hour = 1 nautical miles per hour

1 League = 3.0 Miles

1 cm/sec = 1.9685 foot/min = 0.0328 foot/sec = 0.036 km/hr = 0.0194 knots (Int) = 0.6 meter/min = 0.02237 mile/hr = 0.000373 mile/min

### Viscosity Dynamic

1 lb/(ft s) = 1.4879 Pa s = 14.88 P = 1,488 cP = 0.1517 kp s/m<sup>2</sup>

1 cP (Centipoise) = 10<sup>-3</sup> Pa s = 0.01 Poise = 1.020×10<sup>-4</sup> kp s/m<sup>2</sup> = 6.721×10<sup>-4</sup> lb/(ft s) = 0.00100 (N s)/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.01 gram/(cm sec) = 2.4191 lb/(ft hr)

1 kg/(m s) = 1 (N s)/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.6720 lbm/(ft s) = 10 Poise

1 P (Poise) = 0.1 Pa s = 100 cP = 1.020×10<sup>-2</sup> kp s/m<sup>2</sup> = 6.721×10<sup>-2</sup> lb/(ft s) = 0.1 kg/ms

1 Pa s (N s/m<sup>2</sup>) = 10 P (Poise) = 103 cP = 0.1020 kp s/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.6721 lb/(ft s)

1 kp s/m<sup>2</sup> = 9.80665 Pa s = 98.07 P = 9,807 cP = 6.591 lb/(ft s)

1 reyns = 1 lbf s/in<sup>2</sup> = 6894.76 Pa s

Dynamic, Absolute and Kinematic Viscosity – An introduction to dynamic, absolute and kinematic viscosity and how to convert between CentiStokes (cSt), CentiPoises (cP), Saybolt Universal Seconds (SSU) and degree Engler.

### Viscosity Kinematic

1 ft<sup>2</sup>/s = 0.0929 m<sup>2</sup>/s

1 ft<sup>2</sup>/ h = 2.581×10<sup>-5</sup>m<sup>2</sup>/s

1 St (Stokes) = 1×10<sup>-4</sup> m<sup>2</sup>/s = 100 cSt = 1.076×10<sup>-3</sup> ft<sup>2</sup>/s

1 m<sup>2</sup>/s = 104 St = 106 cSt = 10.764 ft<sup>2</sup>/s = 38750 ft<sup>2</sup>/h

1 cSt (Centistoke) = 10<sup>-6</sup> m<sup>2</sup>/s = 0.01 Stokes = 1.076×10<sup>-5</sup> ft<sup>2</sup>/s = 1 square mm/sec

### Volume

barrel, gallon, cubic centimeter (cm<sup>3</sup>), cubic feet (foot<sup>3</sup>), cubic inch (inch<sup>3</sup>), cubic meter (meter<sup>3</sup>), cubic yard (yard<sup>3</sup>), quarts, liters, acre foot, board foot, bushel, cord, cup, dram, fluid ounce, peck, pint, quart, tablespoon, teaspoon,

1 ft<sup>3</sup> = 0.02832 m<sup>3</sup> = 28.32 dm<sup>3</sup> = 0.03704 yd<sup>3</sup> = 6.229 Imp. gal (UK) = 7.481 gal (US) = 1,728 cu inch = 2.296×10<sup>-5</sup> acre foot = 12 board foot (timber) = 0.7786 bushel (UK) = 0.8036 bushel (US, dry) = 0.00781 cord (firewood) = 0.0625 cord foot (timber) = 28316.8 cu centimeter = 6.42851 gallon (US, dry) = 7.48052 gallon (US, liq) = 28.3168 liter = 996.614 ounce (UK, liq) = 957.506 ounce (US, liq) = 51.4281 pint (US, dry) = 59.84442 pint (US, liq) = 25.714 quart (US, dry) = 29.922 quart (US, liq)

1 in<sup>3</sup> = 1.6387×10<sup>-5</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 1.639×10<sup>-2</sup> dm<sup>3</sup> (liter) = 16.39 cm<sup>3</sup> = 16390 mm<sup>3</sup> = 0.000579 ft<sup>3</sup>

1 Gallon (U.S.) = 3.785×10<sup>-3</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 3.785 dm<sup>3</sup> (liter) = 231 in<sup>3</sup> = 0.13368 ft<sup>3</sup> = 4.951×10<sup>-3</sup> yd<sup>3</sup> = 0.8327 Imp. gal (UK) = 4 Quarts = 8 Pints

1 Imp. gallon (UK) = 4.546×10<sup>-3</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 4.546 dm<sup>3</sup> = 0.1605 ft<sup>3</sup> = 5.946×10<sup>-3</sup> yd<sup>3</sup> = 1.201 gal (US)

1 dm<sup>3</sup> (Liter) = 10<sup>-3</sup> m<sup>3</sup> = 0.03532 ft<sup>3</sup> = 1.308×10<sup>-3</sup> yd<sup>3</sup> = 0.220 Imp gal (UK) = 0.2642 Gallons (US) = 1.057 Quarts = 2.113 Pints

1 yd<sup>3</sup> = 0.7646 m<sup>3</sup> = 764.6 dm<sup>3</sup> = 27 ft<sup>3</sup> = 168.2 Imp. gal (UK) = 202.0 gal (US) = 46,656 Cu.In. = 1616 Pints = 807.9 Quarts = 764.6 Liters

1 pint (pt) = 0.568 dm<sup>3</sup> (liter) = 16 fl. oz. (fluid ounce) = 28.88 in<sup>3</sup>

1 km<sup>3</sup> = 109 m<sup>3</sup> = 1012 dm<sup>3</sup> (liter) = 1015 cm<sup>3</sup> = 1018 mm<sup>3</sup>  
1 cm<sup>3</sup> = 0.061 in<sup>3</sup> = 0.00042 board foot = 2.7496×10<sup>-5</sup> bushel (UK) = 2.8378×10<sup>-5</sup> bushel (US, dry) = 3.5315×10<sup>-5</sup> cu foot = 0.06102 cu inch = 1×10<sup>-6</sup> cu meter = 1.308×10<sup>-6</sup> cu yard = 0.28156 drachm (UK, liq) = 0.27051 dram (US, liq) = 0.000227 gallon (UK) = 0.00027 gallon (US, dry) = 0.000264 gallon (US, liq) = 0.0074

gill (UK) = 0.00845 gill (US) = 0.001 liter = 0.035195  
ounce (UK, liq) = 0.033814 ounce (US, liq) = 0.00182  
pint (US, dry) = 0.00211 pint (US, liq) = 0.00088 quart  
(UK) = 0.00091 quart (US, dry) = 0.00106 quart (US, liq)  
1 m<sup>3</sup> = 103 dm<sup>3</sup> (liter) = 35.31 ft<sup>3</sup> = 1.3093 yd<sup>3</sup> = 220.0  
Imp. gal (UK) = 264.2 gal (US) = 61,023 Cu.In. = 35.31  
Cu.Ft = 0.1 decistere  
1 Hogshead = 63 gallon = 8.42184 Cu.Ft  
1 barrel (UK) = 1.5 bag (UK) = 1.41541 barrel (US, dry)  
= 1.37251 barrel (US, liq) = 4.5 bushel (UK) = 4.64426  
bushel (US, dry) = 5.77957 cu ft = 0.16366 cu meter =  
36 gallon (UK) = 163.6592 liter  
1 barrel beer = 31.5 gallons beer  
1 barrel (US, oil) = 1.33 barrel (US, liq) = 5.61458 cu  
foot = 42 gallons (US, liq) = 158.9873 liter  
1 barrel (US, dry) = 0.969696 barrel (US, liq) = 3.28122  
bushel (US, dry) = 4.0833 cu ft = 7056 cu inch = 0.11563  
cu meter = 104.999 quart (US, dry)  
1 barrel (US, liq) = 1.03125 barrel (US, dry) = 0.75  
barrel (US, oil) = 4.2109 cu foot = 7276.5 cu inch =  
0.11924 cu meter = 26.22924 gallon (UK) = 31.5 gallon  
(US, liq) = 119.24 liter =  
1 bushel = 1.2445 Cu.Ft. = 32 Quarts (Dry) = 64 Pints  
(dry) = 4 Pecks  
1 bushel (UK) = 0.3333 bag (UK) = 1.03206 bushel (US) =  
36368.7 cu cm = 1.28435 cu foot = 2219 cu inch = 8  
gallon (UK) = 36.3687 liter  
1 bushel (US, dry) = 0.30476 barrel (US, dry) = 0.96894  
bushel (UK) = 35239.07 cu cm = 1.24446 cu foot = 2150.42  
cu inch = 0.03524 cu meter 0.04609 cu yard = 8 gallon  
(US, dry) = 9.30918 gallon (US, liq) = 35.23907 liter =  
1191.57 ounce (US, liq) = 4 peck (US) = 64 pint (US,  
dry) = 32 quart (US, dry) = 37.23671 quart (US, liq)  
1 quart (qt) = 2 pints = 57.75 in<sup>3</sup> = 1/8 dry quarts  
1 fluid ounce (fl. oz.) = 2 tablespoons = 1.805 in<sup>3</sup> =  
29.574 milliliters  
1 cord (firewood) = 128 cu foot = 8 cord foot (timber) =

3.6246 cu meter

1 cord foot (timber) = 0.125 cord (firewood) = 16 cu foot

1 peck = 8 dry quarts

1 cup = 8 fl.oz. (fluid ounce)

1 cup (metric) = 200 milliliter

1 cup, tea = 0.25 pint = 142.06 milliliter

1 board foot = piece of lumber 1 foot wide x 1 foot long x 1 inch thick = 2359.74 cu cm = 0.083333 cu foot = 144 cu inch

1 acre foot = 43560 cu foot = 1233.482 cu meter = 1613.33 cu yard =  $3.259 \times 10^5$  gallon (US liquid)

1 acre inch = 3630 cu foot = 102.7901531 cu meter = 134.44 cu yard = 27154.286 gallon (US)

1 bucket (UK) = 18184.35 cu cm = 4 gallon (UK)

1 butt (UK, liq) = 16.2549 bushel (US) = 20.2285 cu foot = 0.57281 cu meter = 151.3197 gallon (US)

1 chaldron (UK, liq) = 36 bushel (UK)

1 dram (US, liq) = 3.6967 cu cm = 0.225586 cu inch = 1.04084 drachm (UK, liq) = 0.03125 gill (US) = 3.69669 millimeter = 60 minim (US) = 0.125 ounce (US, liq) = 0.0078125 pint (US, liq)

1 fifth (US, liq) = 17.067 jigger (US, liq) = 0.75708 liter = 25.6 ounce (US, liq) = 1.6 pint (US, liq) = 25.6 pony (US, liq) = 0.8 quartt (US, liq) = 25.6 shot (US, liq)

1 firkin (UK) = 1.125 bushel (UK) = 40914.8 cu cm = 1.44489 cu foot = 1.20095 firkin (US) = 9 gallon (UK) = 40.91481 liter = 72 pint (UK)

1 hectoliter = 2.7496 bushel (UK) = 2.8378 bushel (US, dry) =  $1 \times 10^5$  cu cm = 3.5315 cu foot = 26.417 gallon (US, liq) = 100 liter = 3381.4 ounce (US, liq) = 11.351 peck (US)

#### Volume Flow

1 dm<sup>3</sup>/s (kg/s water) = 13.20 Imp. gal (UK)/min

1 m<sup>3</sup>/s = 3,600 m<sup>3</sup>/h = 1,000 dm<sup>3</sup>(liter)/s = 35.32 ft<sup>3</sup>/s = 2,118.9 ft<sup>3</sup>/min = 13,200 Imp.gal (UK)/min = 15,852 gal

(US)/min

1 m<sup>3</sup>/h = 2.7778×10-4 m<sup>3</sup>/s = 0.2778 dm<sup>3</sup>(litre)/s = 9.810×10-3 ft<sup>3</sup>/s = 0.5886 ft<sup>3</sup>/min (cfm) = 3.667 Imp.gal (UK)/min = 4.403 gal (US)/min

1 m<sup>3</sup>/h = 103 dm<sup>3</sup>(litre)/h = 16.67 dm<sup>3</sup>(litre)/min = 0.27878 dm<sup>3</sup>(litre)/s

1 ft<sup>3</sup>/min = 1.7 m<sup>3</sup>/h = 0.47 l/s = 62.43 Lbs.H2O/Min.

1 dm<sup>3</sup>(litre)/s = 10-3 m<sup>3</sup>/s = 3.6 m<sup>3</sup>/h = 0.03532 ft<sup>3</sup>/s = 2.1189 ft<sup>3</sup>/min (cfm) = 13.200 Imp.gal (UK)/min = 15.852 gal (US)/min = 792 Imp. gal (UK)/h

1 dm<sup>3</sup>(litre)/s = 60 litre/min = 3,600 litre/h

1 ft<sup>3</sup>/s = 0.0283168 m<sup>3</sup>/s = 101.9 m<sup>3</sup>/h = 28.32 dm<sup>3</sup>(litre)/s = 60 ft<sup>3</sup>/min = 373.7 Imp.gal (UK)/min = 448.9 gal (US)/min

1 Imp.gal (UK)/min = 7.57682×10-5 m<sup>3</sup>/s = 0.273 m<sup>3</sup>/h = 0.0758 dm<sup>3</sup>(litre)/s = 2.675×10-3 ft<sup>3</sup>/s = 0.1605 ft<sup>3</sup>/min = 1,201 gal (US)/min

1 gal (US)/min = 6.30888×10-5 m<sup>3</sup>/s = 0.227 m<sup>3</sup>/h = 0.06309 dm<sup>3</sup>(litre)/s = 2.228×10-3 ft<sup>3</sup>/s = 0.1337 ft<sup>3</sup>/min = 0.8327 Imperial gal (UK)/min

Documentation DOC

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